

Design principles and Assumptions

The design and use of concrete slabs that contain ARMOURDECK™ 600 may be carried out using either:-

- the relevant Australian and international Standards with the material properties derived from the composite testing as detailed in the following document, or
- the use of the Design Tables presented in this document.

The Design of composite slabs with ARMOURDECK™600 are based on the following assumptions:

Design Loads

The design loads for both strength and serviceability are based on the load combinations as defined in AS1170.0-2002. Under Ultimate Limit State (ULS) the load combination for strength are determined using an Imposed Action factor of 1.5 and a Permanent Actions factor of 1.2. The long term factors utilised for determination of the deflections are as detailed in AS1170.0.

Section and Material Properties

The ARMOURDECK™ 600 has the following nominal section properties based on a unit width of deck equal to one metre.

Thickness (t_{bm}) (mm)	Mass Area (kg/m^2)	Cross section Area (mm^2)	y_{cg} (mm)	Yield Strength (MPa)
0.75	10.33	1280	15.3	550
0.90	12.27	1510	15.4	550
1.00	13.57	1670	15.4	550

The bond strength between the concrete and the steel sheeting were determined through a test program conducted at the University of Western Sydney and assessed in accordance with “Methods of Test for Elements of Composite Construction; Part 1: Slip-Block Test”, AS/NZS3600-2009 “Concrete Structures” and AS2327.1 “Composite Structures” to establish the characteristic design parameters for the ARMOURDECK™ 600 under composite action.

These characteristic design parameters were derived as

$$\text{Mechanical resistance } (H_r) \text{ kPa} \quad 89.9\sqrt{t_{bm}f'_c}$$

$$\text{Coefficient of resistance } (\mu) \quad 0.5,$$

where t_{bm} is the base metal thickness and f'_c is the concrete strength.

Positive Moment Regions

The strength of the composite slab and the generation of the presented tables are based on the following methodology along with the requirements of AS/NZS3600-2009.

Positive bending strength

Positive bending capacity is determined taking into account the partial shear connection theory as outlined in the methodology detailed in Design Booklet DB3.1 – Design of Composite Slabs for

Strength (1998), where the positive moment capacity is dependent on the degree of shear connection as shown in Figure 1. The degree of shear connection is a function of the distance x from the end of the sheeting that is free to slip.

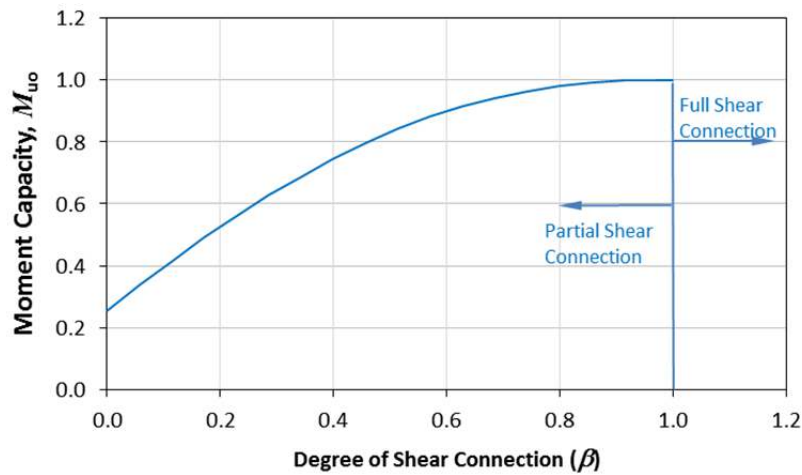


Figure 1 - Positive Moment Capacity Vs Degree of Shear Connection

Full shear connection ($\beta = 1$) occurs when the distance x from the end of sheeting that is free to slip to the point of assessment is greater than x_{csc} which is a function of the mechanical resistance (H_r) and the tensile capacity the steel decking.

Table 1 presents the Positive Moment capacities for the ARMOURDECK™ 600 for a number of slab thicknesses and concrete strengths. The capacity is expressed in terms of a unit metre width of slab. Also presented in this table is the required distance from an end to slip to develop the full moment capacity (x_{csc}).

Table 1 - Positive moment capacity (M_{ou}^+) ($\beta = 1$) (kNm/m)

Slab thickness D_c (mm)	Base metal thickness t_{bm} (mm)							
	0.75				1.00			
	f'_c (MPa)		f'_c (MPa)		f'_c (MPa)		f'_c (MPa)	
	25	32	32	25	25	32	32	25
	ϕM_{uo}^+	I_{cr}	ϕM_{uo}^+	I_{cr}	ϕM_{uo}^+	I_{cr}	ϕM_{uo}^+	I_{cr}
100	36.2	38.57	38.3	35.31	43.5	47.04	47.2	43.26
120	47.3	62.52	49.3	57.05	58.3	76.84	62.0	70.42
140	58.3	92.73	60.4	84.41	73.1	114.7	76.8	104.8
160	69.4	129.3	71.5	117.5	87.8	160.7	91.5	146.6
180	80.5	172.5	82.6	156.4	102.6	215.2	106.3	195.9
200	91.6	222.2	93.6	201.3	117.4	278.2	121.1	252.9
220	102.6	278.6	104.7	252.1	132.1	349.8	135.8	317.6
240	113.7	341.7	115.8	308.9	146.9	430.1	150.6	390.1
250	119.2	375.8	121.3	339.6	154.3	473.6	158.0	429.3
x_{csc} (mm)	1800		1600		2050		1850	

Shear strength

The positive shear capacity is calculated in accordance with EN 1992-1-1:2004 Clause 4.3.2.3 and considers the partial connection theory.

Negative Moment Region

Negative bending strength

For the negative moment regions the sheeting is effectively in the compression region of the slab and consequently ignored, the impact of the small voids is also considered negligible in the determination of the bending strength. To determine the ultimate capacity in the negative region the provisions as outlined in AS/NZS 3600-2009 are utilised.

It is assumed that reinforcement for negative capacity is conventional N class reinforcement detailed in accordance with the relevant clauses in AS/NZS 3600-2009 treating the slab as a solid reinforced concrete slab. The reinforcement for negative bending is considered independent from the reinforcement that is required for crack control of the slabs.

Shear Capacity

For the shear capacity in negative moment regions the provisions from AS 3600 are utilised.

Deflections

The following tables are derived based on deflections resulting from loading applied in accordance with AS/NZS 3600:2009, and calculated using the methods outlined in AS3600-2009 Clause 8.5.3 – Beam Deflections by Simplified calculations.

Crack Control Reinforcement

Crack control reinforcement is determined in accordance with AS 3600-2009 Clause 9.4 Crack Control of Slabs. For the reinforcement in the negative moment regions it is recommended that smaller reinforcing bars that are suitably distributed over the region as specified in AS3600:2009 are utilised.

Fire Design

The provisions for positive reinforcement under fire conditions are based on a plastic collapse mechanism. Hence for the two or multiple spans the negative reinforcement is considered with the fire loads to determine the positive steel requirements to prevent the formation of a mechanism. The tables are developed based on a FRL 120/120/120.

For the design insulation and integrity of the composite slabs the minimum thicknesses of slabs are as defined in Table 2.

Table 2 – Minimum Slab Depth for Fire

FRP Minutes	Depth D (mm)
90	100
120	120

The tables assume that under the fire condition the steel decking does not contribute to the strength of the composite behaviour and is ignored. If additional positive reinforcement is required for fire it is assumed to have 50 mm cover from the soffit of the slab and is at least 85 mm from any rib.

ARMOURDECK™ 600 - Design Tables for Multi-span Composite Construction

The following Design Tables have been developed utilising 'Limit State' principles as detailed in AS/NZS 3600-2009 – Concrete Structures Standards, AS 2327.1 – Composite Structures Standard, AS36100 – Formwork for concrete, AS1170 – Structural Design Actions and AS4600 - Cold Formed Steel Structures.

The design spans and reinforcement are calculated using the defined superimposed permanent and imposed actions detailed for each table and all other required actions in accordance with AS1170 and AS2327.1.

The design parameters for various slab thicknesses are given at the top of each page for the corresponding end span and interior span table. The table presents the span from centre to centre, and the imposed loads. The positive composite design strength ϕM_{ou} for positive bending is given in Table 1 in the preceding page for the various base metal thicknesses.

The tables present the required amounts of reinforcement required in the negative moment region in mm^2/m and are determined on the basis of elastic analysis. If values are not present in the tables a generic solution is not valid based on input parameters. Big River may be contacted for further options.

The following assumptions are made in the presented tables.

- The type of construction is steel frame construction or equivalent
- There is a minimum support width of 100 mm at the permanent supports
- Multiple spans have equal spans, with the span measures from centre to centre of supports
- Concrete strength $f'_c = 32 \text{ MPa}$
- Slab is designed for a unit width
- Concrete density is 2400 kg/m^3
- Classification is A1 exposure, with 20mm cover to reinforcement
- Slab deflection limits for $L/250$ for total loads and $L/500$ for incremental deflections are imposed
- Negative Reinforcement is D500N and extends at least $L/3$ beyond the edge of support and has 20 mm cover.
- $1/3$ of negative reinforcement is to be continuous across the spans if the ratio of the live action to permanent actions exceeds 2.
- The negative reinforcement shown is additional to the required shrinkage reinforcement.

Table Parameters

In deriving the following tables it is assumed a unit width with the following assumptions and table parameters have been used:

- Slab deflection limits for L/250 for total loads and L/500 for incremental deflections are imposed.
- Deflections are calculated on the assumption that propped construction is utilised.

Design Loads

The type of construction is steel frame construction or equivalent

The tables have been generated on the basis of load combinations in accordance with AS/NZS 3600-2009:

$$W_u = 1.2 G + 1.5 Q$$

where $G = G_{sh} + G_c + G_{sup}$
 G_{sh} and G_c are based on defined geometry
 $G_{sup} = 1.0$ kPa for all tables

It is assumed there is a minimum support width of 100 mm at the permanent supports

Material properties

The materials are assumed to comply with the requirements of AS/NZS 3600-2009 with the following assumptions made:

Concrete

$$f_c = 32 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Top Reinforcement

N Class Reinforcement
 $f_y = 500$ MPa
 Cover = 25 mm
 Reinforcement extends at least L/3 beyond the edge of support
 1/3 of negative reinforcement is to be continuous across the spans if the ratio of the live action to permanent actions exceeds 2

Short and Long Term Factors

Short-Term Factor $\psi_s = 0.7$

Long-Term Factor $\psi_l = 0.4$

Combination-Term Factor $\psi_c = 0.4$

Fire Reinforcement

N Class Reinforcement

$$f_y = 500 \text{ MPa}$$

Cover = 25 mm

Shrinkage temperature Reinforcement

Assuming moderate Degree of Crack

Control

L Class Reinforcement (AS/NZS 4671)

$$f_y = 500 \text{ MPa}$$

Slab Depth (mm)	Fabric Size
100	SL72
120	SL72
140	SL82
160	SL82
180	SL92
200	SL92
220	SL92
240	SL102
250	RL818

Interpretation of Tables

The following tables may be interpreted as outlined below:

- An empty cell indicates no solution for the designated span and load.
- A “ - ” in the cell indicates no requirement for additional fire reinforcement

Double Spans

Span (mm)	5.0	Design Live Action (kPa)
2500	300	Top Reinforcement over supports (mm ² /m)
	40	Fire Reinforcement (mm ² /m)
Span (mm)		

Single Spans

Span (mm)	5.0	Design Live Action (kPa)
2500	RF72	Shrinkage thermal Reinforcement
	180	Fire Reinforcement (mm ² /m)
Span (mm)		

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 100$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL72	SL72	SL72
1750	SL72	SL72	SL72
2000	SL72	SL72	SL72
2250	SL72	SL72	SL72
2500	SL72	SL72	
2750	SL72		
3000			
3250			
3500			
3750			
4000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 120$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL72 60	SL72 70	SL72 80
1750	SL72 80	SL72 90	SL72 110
2000	SL72 110	SL72 120	SL72 140
2250	SL72 140	SL72 160	SL72 180
2500	SL72 170	SL72 200	SL72 230
2750	SL72 210	SL72 240	SL72 280
3000	SL72 260	SL72 290	
3250	SL72 310		
3500			
3750			
4000			

Insufficient Slab depth for FLR

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 140$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	50	50	60
1750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	70	70	90
2000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	90	100	110
2250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	110	130	150
2500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	140	160	180
2750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	170	200	230
3000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	210	240	270
3250	SL82	SL82	
	250	280	
3500	SL82		
	290		
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 160$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	40	50	50
1750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	60	60	70
2000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	80	90	100
2250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	100	110	130
2500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	120	140	160
2750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	150	170	190
3000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	180	200	230
3250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	220	240	270
3500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	250	280	320
3750	SL82	SL82	
	290	330	
4000	SL82		
	330		
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 180$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	40	40	50
1750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	50	60	70
2000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	70	80	90
2250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	90	100	110
2500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	110	120	140
2750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	140	150	170
3000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	160	180	200
3250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	190	210	240
3500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	230	250	280
3750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	260	290	330
4000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	300	330	370
4250	SL92	SL92	
	340	380	
4500	SL92		
	390		
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 200$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	40	40	40
1750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	50	50	60
2000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	60	70	80
2250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	80	90	100
2500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	100	110	130
2750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	130	140	150
3000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	150	170	190
3250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	180	200	220
3500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	210	230	260
3750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	240	270	300
4000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	280	300	340
4250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	310	340	380
4500	SL92	SL92	
	350	390	
4750	SL92		
	400		
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 220$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	100	110	120
2750	SL102	SL102	SL102
	120	130	140
3000	SL102	SL102	SL102
	140	150	170
3250	SL102	SL102	SL102
	170	180	200
3500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	200	210	240
3750	SL102	SL102	SL102
	230	250	270
4000	SL102	SL102	SL102
	260	280	310
4250	SL102	SL102	SL102
	290	320	360
4500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	330	360	400
4750	SL102	SL102	
	370	400	
5000	SL102	SL102	
	410	450	
5250	SL102		
	460		
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 250$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	90	100	110
2750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	110	120	130
3000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	130	140	160
3250	RL818	RL818	RL818
	160	170	180
3500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	180	200	220
3750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	210	230	250
4000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	240	260	280
4250	RL818	RL818	RL818
	270	290	320
4500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	310	330	360
4750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	340	370	410
5000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	380	410	450
5250	RL818	RL818	RL818
	420	460	500
5500	RL818	RL818	
	470	500	
5750	RL818		
	510		
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 1.00$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 100$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL72	SL72	SL72
1750	SL72	SL72	SL72
2000	SL72	SL72	SL72
2250	SL72	SL72	SL72
2500	SL72	SL72	SL72
2750	SL72	SL72	SL72
3000			
3250			
3500			
3750			
4000			

Insufficient Slab depth for FLR

Slab Depth $D_c = 120$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL72 60	SL72 70	SL72 80
1750	SL72 80	SL72 90	SL72 110
2000	SL72 110	SL72 120	SL72 140
2250	SL72 140	SL72 160	SL72 180
2500	SL72 180	SL72 200	SL72 230
2750	SL72 220	SL72 240	SL72 280
3000	SL72 260	SL72 300	
3250	SL72 310		
3500			
3750			
4000			

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 1.00$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 140$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	50	50	60
1750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	70	80	90
2000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	90	100	110
2250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	110	130	150
2500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	140	160	180
2750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	180	200	230
3000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	210	240	270
3250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	250	280	320
3500	SL82		
	290		
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 160$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	40	50	50
1750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	60	70	70
2000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	80	90	100
2250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	100	110	130
2500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	130	140	160
2750	SL82	SL82	SL82
	150	170	190
3000	SL82	SL82	SL82
	180	200	230
3250	SL82	SL82	SL82
	220	240	270
3500	SL82	SL82	SL82
	250	280	320
3750	SL82	SL82	
	290	330	
4000	SL82		
	340		
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 180$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	40	40	50
1750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	50	60	70
2000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	70	80	90
2250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	90	100	110
2500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	110	120	140
2750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	140	150	170
3000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	170	180	200
3250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	200	220	240
3500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	230	250	280
3750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	260	290	330
4000	SL92	SL92	
	300	330	
4250	SL92	SL92	
	340	380	
4500	SL92		
	390		
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 200$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	40	40	40
1750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	50	50	60
2000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	70	70	80
2250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	80	90	100
2500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	100	110	130
2750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	130	140	160
3000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	150	170	190
3250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	180	200	220
3500	SL92	SL92	SL92
	210	230	260
3750	SL92	SL92	SL92
	240	270	300
4000	SL92	SL92	SL92
	280	300	340
4250	SL92	SL92	SL92
	320	350	390
4500	SL92	SL92	
	360	390	
4750	SL92		
	400		
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Single Span, $t_{bm} = 1.00$ mm

Slab Depth $D_c = 220$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	100	110	120
2750	SL102	SL102	SL102
	120	130	140
3000	SL102	SL102	SL102
	140	160	170
3250	SL102	SL102	SL102
	170	180	200
3500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	200	210	240
3750	SL102	SL102	SL102
	230	250	270
4000	SL102	SL102	SL102
	260	280	310
4250	SL102	SL102	SL102
	300	320	360
4500	SL102	SL102	SL102
	330	360	400
4750	SL102	SL102	
	370	410	
5000	SL102		
	410		
5250	SL102		
	460		
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Slab Depth $D_c = 250$ mm

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	90	100	110
2750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	110	120	130
3000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	130	140	160
3250	RL818	RL818	RL818
	160	170	190
3500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	180	200	220
3750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	210	230	250
4000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	240	260	290
4250	RL818	RL818	RL818
	270	300	320
4500	RL818	RL818	RL818
	310	330	370
4750	RL818	RL818	RL818
	340	370	410
5000	RL818	RL818	RL818
	380	410	460
5250	RL818	RL818	
	420	460	
5500	RL818	RL818	
	470	500	
5750	RL818		
	510		
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 100 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	90	90	100
1750	90	100	140
2000	90	130	180
2250	120	170	230
2500	150	210	300
2750	180	260	360
3000	210	310	440
3250	250	370	
3500	300		
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	90	90	120
1750	90	120	170
2000	120	170	230
2250	160	210	290
2500	200	270	370
2750	240	330	
3000	290		
3250			
3500			
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			

Insufficient Slab depth for FLR

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF72

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 120 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	120	120	140
	-	-	-
2250	120	130	180
	-	-	-
2500	120	160	220
	-	-	-
2750	140	200	270
	-	-	-
3000	170	240	330
	-	-	-
3250	200	280	390
	-	-	-
3500	230	330	460
	-	-	-
3750	270	380	
	-	-	
4000	310		
	-		
4250	360		
	-		
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	120	130	170
	20	30	30
2250	130	170	220
	40	40	30
2500	160	210	280
	50	50	40
2750	190	260	340
	70	50	50
3000	230	310	420
	80	70	50
3250	280	370	
	90	80	
3500	320		
	110		
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF72

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 140 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	150	150	150
	-	-	-
2250	150	150	150
	-	-	-
2500	150	150	180
	-	-	-
2750	150	160	220
	-	-	-
3000	150	200	270
	-	-	-
3250	170	230	320
	-	-	-
3500	200	270	370
	-	-	-
3750	230	320	430
	-	-	-
4000	260	360	500
	-	-	-
4250	300	410	
	-	-	
4500	340	470	
	-	-	
4750	380		
	-		
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	150	150	150
	10	10	20
2250	150	150	180
	20	30	30
2500	150	180	230
	40	40	30
2750	160	210	280
	60	50	40
3000	200	260	340
	70	60	50
3250	230	310	400
	80	70	60
3500	270	360	470
	100	80	70
3750	320	420	
	110	90	
4000	360		
	130		
4250	410		
	140		
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF82

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 160 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	180	180	180
	-	-	-
2750	180	180	190
	-	-	-
3000	180	180	230
	-	-	-
3250	180	200	270
	-	-	-
3500	180	240	320
	-	-	-
3750	200	270	370
	-	-	-
4000	230	310	420
	-	-	-
4250	260	360	480
	-	-	-
4500	300	400	540
	-	-	-
4750	330	450	
	-	-	
5000	370	500	
	-	-	
5250	410		
	-		
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	180	180	200
	20	30	30
2750	180	190	240
	40	40	40
3000	180	230	290
	60	50	50
3250	210	270	350
	70	60	50
3500	240	310	410
	90	80	60
3750	280	360	470
	100	90	70
4000	320	410	540
	110	100	90
4250	370	470	
	130	110	
4500	410		
	140		
4750	460		
	160		
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF82

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 180 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	200	200	200
	-	-	-
2750	200	200	200
	-	-	-
3000	200	200	200
	-	-	-
3250	200	200	240
	-	-	-
3500	200	210	280
	-	-	-
3750	200	240	320
	-	-	-
4000	210	280	370
	-	-	-
4250	240	320	420
	-	-	-
4500	270	360	480
	-	-	-
4750	300	400	530
	-	-	-
5000	330	450	600
	-	-	-
5250	370	490	
	-	-	
5500	410	540	
	-	-	
5750	450		
	-		
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	200	200	200
	10	10	20
2750	200	200	220
	20	30	40
3000	200	200	260
	40	50	40
3250	200	240	310
	60	60	50
3500	220	280	360
	80	70	60
3750	260	320	420
	90	80	70
4000	290	370	480
	110	90	80
4250	330	420	540
	120	110	90
4500	370	480	610
	140	120	100
4750	420	530	
	150	130	
5000	470		
	160		
5250	520		
	180		
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF92



Multiple Span, Slab Depth 200 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3000	230	230	230
	-	-	-
3250	230	230	230
	-	-	-
3500	230	230	250
	-	-	-
3750	230	230	290
	-	-	-
4000	230	250	330
	-	-	-
4250	230	290	380
	-	-	-
4500	250	320	430
	-	-	-
4750	280	360	480
	-	-	-
5000	310	400	530
	-	-	-
5250	340	450	590
	-	-	-
5500	380	490	650
	-	-	-
5750	410	540	
	-	-	
6000	450	590	
	-	-	
6250	490		
	-		
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3000	230	230	230
	20	30	50
3250	230	230	280
	40	50	50
3500	230	260	320
	60	70	60
3750	240	300	380
	80	80	70
4000	270	340	430
	100	90	80
4250	310	380	490
	110	100	90
4500	350	430	550
	120	110	100
4750	390	490	620
	140	120	110
5000	430	540	690
	160	140	120
5250	480	600	
	170	160	
5500	530		
	190		
5750	580		
	210		
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF92

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 220 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	260	260	260
	-	-	-
3750	260	260	270
	-	-	-
4000	260	260	300
	-	-	-
4250	260	270	350
	-	-	-
4500	260	300	390
	-	-	-
4750	260	330	440
	-	-	-
5000	290	370	490
	-	-	-
5250	320	410	540
	-	-	-
5500	350	450	590
	-	-	-
5750	390	500	650
	-	-	-
6000	420	540	710
	-	-	-
6250	460	590	
	-	-	
6500	500	640	
	-	-	
6750	540		
	-		
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	260	260	300
	40	60	60
3750	260	270	340
	70	80	70
4000	260	310	390
	90	90	80
4250	290	360	450
	110	100	90
4500	330	400	500
	120	110	100
4750	360	450	570
	140	120	110
5000	410	500	630
	150	140	120
5250	450	560	700
	160	150	130
5500	490	610	
	180	170	
5750	540	670	
	200	180	
6000	590		
	220		
6250	650		
	230		
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF102

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 240 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	290	290	290
	-	-	-
3750	290	290	290
	-	-	-
4000	290	290	290
	-	-	-
4250	290	290	320
	-	-	-
4500	290	290	360
	-	-	-
4750	290	310	400
	-	-	-
5000	290	350	450
	-	-	-
5250	300	380	500
	-	-	-
5500	330	420	550
	-	-	-
5750	360	460	600
	-	-	-
6000	400	510	660
	-	-	-
6250	430	550	720
	-	-	-
6500	470	600	780
	-	-	-
6750	510	650	
	-	-	
7000	550	700	
	-	-	
7250	590		
	-		
7500			
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	290	290	290
	30	40	50
3750	290	290	320
	50	60	70
4000	290	300	370
	70	80	70
4250	290	330	420
	100	100	80
4500	310	380	470
	120	100	90
4750	350	420	530
	130	120	100
5000	380	470	580
	150	130	120
5250	430	520	650
	160	150	130
5500	470	570	710
	170	160	150
5750	510	630	780
	190	180	160
6000	560	690	
	210	190	
6250	610	750	
	230	210	
6500	660		
	250		
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF102

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 250 mm, $t_{bm} = 0.75$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	310	310	310
	-	-	-
3750	310	310	310
	-	-	-
4000	310	310	310
	-	-	-
4250	310	310	310
	-	-	-
4500	310	310	350
	-	-	-
4750	310	310	390
	-	-	-
5000	310	340	430
	-	-	-
5250	310	370	480
	-	-	-
5500	320	410	530
	-	-	-
5750	350	450	580
	-	-	-
6000	390	490	630
	-	-	-
6250	420	540	690
	-	-	-
6500	460	580	750
	-	-	-
6750	490	630	810
	-	-	-
7000	530	680	
	-	-	
7250	570		
	-		
7500	620		
	-		
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	310	310	310
	20	30	40
3750	310	310	310
	40	50	60
4000	310	310	350
	60	70	80
4250	310	330	400
	80	90	80
4500	310	370	450
	110	100	100
4750	340	410	510
	130	120	100
5000	380	460	570
	140	130	120
5250	420	510	630
	150	140	130
5500	460	560	690
	170	160	140
5750	500	610	760
	190	170	160
6000	550	670	830
	210	190	170
6250	600	730	
	220	200	
6500	650	790	
	240	220	
6750	700		
	260		
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF81

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 100 mm, $t_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	60	70	100
	-	-	-
1750	70	100	140
	-	-	-
2000	90	130	180
	-	-	-
2250	120	170	240
	-	-	-
2500	150	210	300
	-	-	-
2750	180	260	370
	-	-	-
3000	220	310	
	-	-	
3250	260		
	-		
3500			
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
1500	70	90	120
	20	20	20
1750	90	130	170
	30	20	20
2000	120	170	230
	40	30	30
2250	160	220	290
	50	40	40
2500	200	270	370
	70	60	50
2750	240	330	460
	90	70	50
3000	290		
	100		
3250			
3500			
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF72

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 120 mm, $t_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	90 -	100 -	140 -
2250	90 -	130 -	180 -
2500	120 -	160 -	220 -
2750	140 -	200 -	270 -
3000	170 -	240 -	330 -
3250	200 -	280 -	390 -
3500	240 -	330 -	
3750	270 -		
4000			
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	100 30	130 30	170 30
2250	130 40	170 40	220 30
2500	160 50	210 50	280 40
2750	190 70	260 60	350 50
3000	230 80	310 70	420 60
3250	280 90	370 80	
3500	320 110		
3750			
4000			
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF72

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 140 mm, $t_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	120	120	120
	-	-	-
2250	120	120	150
	-	-	-
2500	120	130	180
	-	-	-
2750	120	160	220
	-	-	-
3000	140	200	270
	-	-	-
3250	170	230	320
	-	-	-
3500	200	270	370
	-	-	-
3750	230	320	430
	-	-	-
4000	260	360	
	-	-	
4250	300		
	-		
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2000	120	120	140
	10	20	20
2250	120	140	180
	30	30	30
2500	140	180	230
	40	40	40
2750	170	220	280
	60	50	40
3000	200	260	340
	70	60	50
3250	240	310	410
	80	70	60
3500	280	360	480
	90	80	70
3750	320	420	
	110	90	
4000	370		
	120		
4250			
4500			
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF82

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 160 mm, $t_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	150	150	160
	-	-	-
2750	150	150	190
	-	-	-
3000	150	170	230
	-	-	-
3250	150	200	270
	-	-	-
3500	180	240	320
	-	-	-
3750	200	270	370
	-	-	-
4000	230	310	420
	-	-	-
4250	260	360	480
	-	-	-
4500	300	400	
	-	-	
4750	330		
	-		
5000	370		
	-		
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	150	150	200
	30	40	30
2750	150	190	240
	50	50	40
3000	180	230	290
	60	50	50
3250	210	270	350
	70	60	60
3500	240	310	410
	90	80	60
3750	280	360	470
	100	90	80
4000	320	420	540
	110	100	90
4250	370	470	
	130	110	
4500	410		
	150		
4750			
5000			
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF82

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 180 mm, $t_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	170	170	170
	-	-	-
2750	170	170	170
	-	-	-
3000	170	170	200
	-	-	-
3250	170	180	240
	-	-	-
3500	170	210	280
	-	-	-
3750	180	240	320
	-	-	-
4000	210	280	370
	-	-	-
4250	240	320	420
	-	-	-
4500	270	360	480
	-	-	-
4750	300	400	530
	-	-	-
5000	340	450	
	-	-	
5250	370		
	-		
5500	410		
	-		
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
2500	170	170	180
	20	20	30
2750	170	170	220
	30	40	40
3000	170	200	260
	50	50	50
3250	190	240	310
	70	60	50
3500	220	280	360
	80	70	60
3750	260	320	420
	90	80	70
4000	290	370	480
	110	90	80
4250	330	420	540
	120	110	90
4500	380	480	
	130	120	
4750	420	530	
	150	140	
5000	470		
	170		
5250			
5500			
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF92

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 200 mm, $f_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3000	200	200	200
	-	-	-
3250	200	200	220
	-	-	-
3500	200	200	250
	-	-	-
3750	200	220	290
	-	-	-
4000	200	250	330
	-	-	-
4250	220	290	380
	-	-	-
4500	250	330	430
	-	-	-
4750	280	360	480
	-	-	-
5000	310	410	530
	-	-	-
5250	340	450	
	-	-	
5500	380	490	
	-	-	
5750	410		
	-		
6000	450		
	-		
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3000	200	200	240
	30	40	40
3250	200	220	280
	50	60	50
3500	210	260	330
	70	70	60
3750	240	300	380
	90	80	70
4000	270	340	430
	100	90	80
4250	310	390	490
	110	100	90
4500	350	440	550
	130	110	100
4750	390	490	620
	140	130	110
5000	430	540	
	160	140	
5250	480	600	
	170	160	
5500	530		
	190		
5750			
6000			
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF92

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 220 mm, $f_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	230	230	230
	-	-	-
3750	230	230	270
	-	-	-
4000	230	230	310
	-	-	-
4250	230	270	350
	-	-	-
4500	230	300	390
	-	-	-
4750	260	340	440
	-	-	-
5000	290	370	490
	-	-	-
5250	320	410	540
	-	-	-
5500	350	460	590
	-	-	-
5750	390	500	
	-	-	
6000	420	550	
	-	-	
6250	460		
	-		
6500	500		
	-		
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	230	240	300
	60	60	60
3750	230	280	350
	80	70	70
4000	260	320	400
	90	80	80
4250	290	360	450
	110	100	90
4500	330	400	510
	120	110	100
4750	370	450	570
	130	120	110
5000	410	500	630
	150	140	120
5250	450	560	700
	170	150	130
5500	500	610	
	180	170	
5750	550		
	200		
6000	600		
	220		
6250			
6500			
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF102

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 240 mm, $f_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	260	260	260
	-	-	-
3750	260	260	260
	-	-	-
4000	260	260	280
	-	-	-
4250	260	260	320
	-	-	-
4500	260	280	360
	-	-	-
4750	260	310	400
	-	-	-
5000	270	350	450
	-	-	-
5250	300	390	500
	-	-	-
5500	330	420	550
	-	-	-
5750	370	470	600
	-	-	-
6000	400	510	660
	-	-	-
6250	430	550	
	-	-	
6500	470	600	
	-	-	
6750	510		
	-		
7000	550		
	-		
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	260	260	280
	40	50	60
3750	260	260	320
	60	70	70
4000	260	300	370
	80	80	70
4250	280	340	420
	100	90	80
4500	310	380	470
	120	110	100
4750	350	420	530
	130	120	110
5000	390	470	590
	140	130	120
5250	430	520	650
	160	150	130
5500	470	580	720
	180	160	140
5750	520	630	790
	190	180	160
6000	560	690	
	210	190	
6250	610		
	230		
6500	670		
	250		
6750			
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF102

Multiple Span, Slab Depth 250 mm, $f_{bm} = 1.0$ mm

Internal Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	270	270	270
	-	-	-
3750	270	270	270
	-	-	-
4000	270	270	270
	-	-	-
4250	270	270	310
	-	-	-
4500	270	270	350
	-	-	-
4750	270	300	390
	-	-	-
5000	270	340	430
	-	-	-
5250	290	370	480
	-	-	-
5500	320	410	530
	-	-	-
5750	360	450	580
	-	-	-
6000	390	490	630
	-	-	-
6250	420	540	690
	-	-	-
6500	460	580	
	-	-	
6750	500	630	
	-	-	
7000	540		
	-		
7250	580		
	-		
7500			
7750			
8000			

End Spans

Span (mm)	Q Design Live Action (kPa)		
	1.5	3.0	5.0
3500	270	270	270
	30	40	60
3750	270	270	310
	50	60	70
4000	270	290	360
	80	80	70
4250	270	330	400
	100	90	90
4500	300	370	450
	120	100	100
4750	340	410	510
	130	120	110
5000	380	460	570
	140	130	120
5250	420	510	630
	160	140	130
5500	460	560	690
	170	160	140
5750	500	610	760
	190	180	160
6000	550	670	830
	210	190	170
6250	600	730	
	220	210	
6500	650		
	240		
6750	700		
	270		
7000			
7250			
7500			
7750			
8000			

Shrinkage Reinforcement RF81